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National Technical Information Service**

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Lake Herman, Lake County South Dakota

National Eutrophication Survey, Corvallis, Oreg

Prepared for

South Dakota National Guard, Pierre

Jan 77

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**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY
WORKING PAPER SERIES**



REPORT
ON
LAKE HERMAN
LAKE COUNTY
SOUTH DAKOTA
EPA REGION VIII
Working Paper No. 609

**CORVALLIS ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABORATORY - CORVALLIS, OREGON
and
ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING & SUPPORT LABORATORY - LAS VEGAS, NEVADA**

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REPORT
ON
LAKE HERMAN
LAKE COUNTY
SOUTH DAKOTA
EPA REGION VIII
WORKING PAPER No. 609

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
AND THE
SOUTH DAKOTA NATIONAL GUARD
JANUARY, 1977

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16. ABSTRACT Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.		
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FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to freshwater lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's freshwater lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the South Dakota Departments of Environmental Protection and Game, Fish and Parks for professional involvement, to the South Dakota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey, and to those wastewater treatment plant operators who voluntarily provided effluent samples.

Allyn Lockner, Secretary, and Blaine Barker and Duane Murphy, Department of Environmental Quality; Douglas Hansen, Department of Game, Fish and Parks; and James Hayden, Director, State Lakes Preservation Committee provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the Survey, reviewed the preliminary reports, and provided critiques most useful in the preparation of this Working Paper series.

Major General Duane L. Corning, the Adjutant General of South Dakota, and Project Officer Colonel Robert D. Chalberg, who directed the volunteer efforts of the South Dakota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

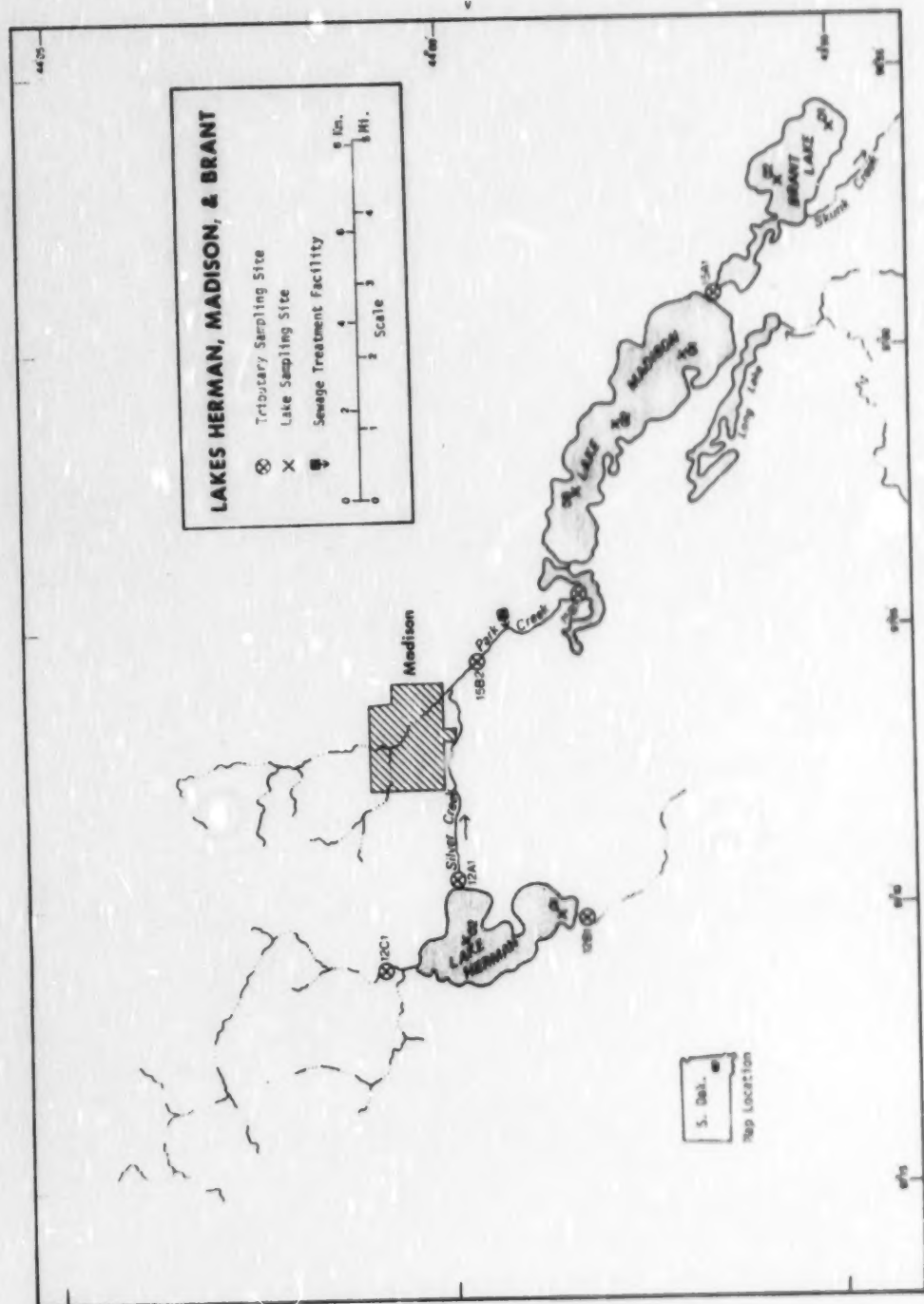
STUDY LAKES

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTALAKE NAME

Albert
Alvin
Angostura
Brant
Byron
Clear
Clear
Cochrane
Cottonwood
Deerfield
Enemy Swim
Herman
John
Kampeska
Madison
Mitchell
Norden
East Oakwood
West Oakwood
Pactola
Pickerel
Poinsett
Red Iron South
Richmond
Roy
Sand
Sheridan
Stockdale
East Vermillion
Wall
Waubay

COUNTY

Kingsbury
Lincoln
Fall River
Lake
Beadle
Marshall
Minnehaha
Deuel
Spink
Pennington
Day
Lake
Hamlin
Codington
Lake
Davidson
Hamlin
Brookings
Brookings
Pennington
Day
Brookings, Lake
Marshall
Brown
Marshall
Brown
Pennington
Custer
McCook
Minnehaha
Day



LAKE HERMAN
STORET NO. 4612

I. INTRODUCTION

Due to lack of flows, only a few tributary samples and no outlet samples were taken. Therefore, this report relates only to the lake sampling data. However, the few tributary sampling data obtained are included in Appendix D for the record.

II. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate that Lake Herman is eutrophic. It ranked twenty-fifth in overall trophic quality when the 31 South Dakota lakes sampled in 1974 were compared using a combination of six water quality parameters*. Twenty-five of the lakes had less median total phosphorus, 27 had less median dissolved orthophosphorus, 20 had less median inorganic nitrogen, 20 had less mean chlorophyll a, and 22 had less mean Secchi disc transparency.

Survey limnologists noted a heavy algal bloom and extensive beds of submerged macrophytes in July, and this reportedly is an annual occurrence (Churchill et al., 1975).

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The algal assay results indicate that the lake was nitrogen limited in April. The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation at all sampling times.

* See Appendix A.

III. LAKE CHARACTERISTICS[†]

A. Lake Morphometry^{††}:

1. Surface area: 5.46 kilometers².
2. Mean depth: 1.7 meters.
3. Maximum depth: 2.4 meters.
4. Volume: 9.282×10^6 m³.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 3.3 years.

B. Precipitation*:

1. Year of sampling: 34.5 centimeters.
2. Mean annual: 56.6 centimeters.

[†] Table of metric conversions--Appendix B.

^{††} Murphey, 1974.

* See Working Paper No. 175, "... Survey Methods, 1973-1976".

IV. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Lake Herman was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1974 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from one or more depths at two stations on the lake (see map, page v). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (near bottom to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the first visit, a single 18.9-liter depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 2.1 meters at station 1 and 1.2 meters at station 2.

The sampling results are presented in full in Appendix C and are summarized in the following table.

A. SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LAKE MICHIGAN
STNET CODE 4612

PARAMETER	1ST SAMPLING (4/23/74)			2ND SAMPLING (7/12/74)			3RD SAMPLING (9/20/74)		
	2 SITES			2 SITES			2 SITES		
	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN
TEMP (C)	10.6 - 10.7	10.6	10.6	25.3 - 27.0	26.1	26.0	16.3 - 16.3	16.3	16.3
DISS OXY (MG/L)	10.4 - 10.6	10.5	10.5	6.4 - 12.0	8.9	8.6	7.2 - 7.8	7.5	7.5
CNDCTVY (MCROMHO)	762. - 764.	763.	763.	1100. - 1117.	1105.	1101.	983. - 1006.	991.	983.
PH (STAND UNITS)	8.3 - 8.3	8.3	8.3	9.2 - 9.6	9.4	9.5	8.4 - 8.6	8.5	8.5
TOT ALK (MG/L)	189. - 192.	190.	190.	156. - 166.	161.	161.	228. - 246.	237.	237.
TOT P (MG/L)	0.209 - 0.267	0.230	0.223	0.321 - 0.396	0.360	0.361	0.604 - 0.690	0.647	0.647
ORTHO P (MG/L)	0.040 - 0.074	0.054	0.051	0.169 - 0.263	0.214	0.212	0.389 - 0.397	0.393	0.393
NO2+NO3 (MG/L)	0.040 - 0.120	0.072	0.065	0.060 - 0.500	0.182	0.085	0.040 - 0.050	0.045	0.045
AMMONIA (MG/L)	0.040 - 0.090	0.060	0.055	0.090 - 0.900	0.372	0.250	0.040 - 0.050	0.045	0.045
KJEL N (MG/L)	1.500 - 1.600	1.550	1.550	2.700 - 3.700	3.175	3.150	2.200 - 2.600	2.400	2.400
INORG N (MG/L)	0.080 - 0.210	0.132	0.120	0.170 - 1.400	0.555	0.325	0.090 - 0.090	0.090	0.090
TOTAL N (MG/L)	1.520 - 1.650	1.622	1.630	2.770 - 3.800	3.357	3.430	2.250 - 2.640	2.445	2.445
CHLOROPHYL A (UG/L)	22.4 - 24.0	23.2	23.2	67.7 - 161.2	114.4	114.4	29.5 - 47.6	38.5	38.5
SECCHI (METERS)	0.5 - 0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3 - 0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3 - 0.3	0.3	0.3

B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Algal Units per ml</u>
04/23/74	1. Centric diatoms 2. <u>Dactylococcopsis sp.</u> 3. <u>Chroomonas sp.</u> 4. <u>Melosira sp.</u> 5. <u>Synedra sp.</u> Other genera	4,011 3,735 2,185 498 138 748
	Total	11,315
07/12/74	1. <u>Aphanizomenon sp.</u> 2. <u>Chroomonas sp.</u> 3. <u>Schroederia sp.</u> 4. <u>Microcystis sp.</u> 5. <u>Aphanocapsa sp.</u> Other genera	14,869 471 135 67 67 101
	Total	15,710
09/20/74	1. <u>Dactylococcopsis sp.</u> 2. <u>Merismopedia sp.</u> 3. <u>Stephanodiscus sp.</u> 4. <u>Microcystis sp.</u> 5. <u>Chroomonas sp.</u> Other genera	2,974 2,811 1,100 733 530 2,199
	Total	10,347

2. Chlorophyll a -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll a (µg/l)</u>
04/23/74	1 2	24.0 22.4
07/12/74	1 2	67.7 161.2
09/20/74	1 2	47.6 29.5

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

1. Autoclaved, filtered, and nutrient spiked -

<u>Spike (mg/l)</u>	<u>Ortho P Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Inorganic N Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Maximum yield (mg/l-dry wt.)</u>
Control	0.080	0.274	11.2
0.050 P	0.130	0.274	9.8
0.050 P + 1.0 N	0.130	1.274	34.8
1.0 N	0.080	1.274	29.5

2. Discussion -

The control yield of the assay alga, Selenastrum capricornutum, indicates that the potential primary productivity of Lake Herman was high at the time the sample was collected (04/23/74). Also, the significant increase in yield with the addition of nitrogen alone indicates that the lake was limited by nitrogen at that time. Note that the addition of phosphorus alone did not result in an increased yield.

The lake data also indicate nitrogen limitation; i.e., the mean inorganic nitrogen/orthophosphorus ratios were 3/1 or less at all sampling times.

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

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VI. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

LAKE RANKINGS

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
4601	LAKE ALBERT	0.321	0.170	489.111	106.289	9.200	0.019
4602	ALVIN LAKE	0.067	0.970	442.833	4.700	9.400	0.017
4603	ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR	0.019	0.160	423.333	3.717	13.000	0.005
4604	BRANT LAKE	0.194	0.130	432.833	34.150	11.800	0.113
4605	LAKE BYRON	0.443	0.370	408.333	149.350	9.000	0.146
4606	CLEAR LAKE	0.027	0.075	430.167	11.983	8.800	0.009
4607	CLEAR LAKE	1.400	0.270	495.333	691.000	7.000	0.468
4608	COCHRANE LAKE	0.037	0.150	446.000	15.683	15.000	0.008
4609	COTTONWOOD LAKE	0.685	0.265	490.333	112.017	8.600	0.417
4610	DEERFIELD RESERVOIR	0.033	0.080	303.333	3.650	15.000	0.022
4611	ENEMY SWIM LAKE	0.037	0.085	442.600	14.200	8.200	0.013
4612	LAKE HERMAN	0.340	0.155	485.000	58.733	8.600	0.174
4613	ST JOHN LAKE	0.348	0.080	489.400	120.880	9.800	0.025
4614	LAKE KAMPESKA	0.220	0.105	468.889	20.567	8.200	0.128
4615	MADISON LAKE	0.259	0.090	445.555	22.578	14.000	0.107
4616	LAKE MITCHELL	0.099	0.085	465.833	14.883	13.800	0.015
4617	LAKE NORDEN	0.256	0.165	488.667	46.800	10.000	0.050
4618	OAKWOOD LAKE EAST	0.146	0.175	487.000	113.600	10.000	0.009
4619	OAKWOOD LAKE WEST	0.181	0.135	485.833	159.667	9.600	0.021
4620	PACTOLA RESERVOIR	0.011	0.070	248.444	1.478	11.000	0.006
4621	PICKEREL LAKE	0.049	0.095	439.833	15.833	9.600	0.009
4622	LAKE POINSETT	0.115	0.315	468.444	40.211	10.000	0.023
4623	LAKE RED IRON SOUTH	0.042	0.110	430.333	6.883	7.600	0.010
4624	RICHMOND LAKE	0.187	0.150	410.000	18.467	10.000	0.144
4625	ROY LAKE	0.034	0.070	431.000	13.333	11.000	0.010
4626	SAND LAKE	0.489	0.110	471.800	65.790	12.800	0.288
4627	SHERIDAN LAKE	0.053	0.105	394.000	15.433	15.000	0.016
4628	STOCKADE LAKE	0.233	0.150	432.000	25.400	15.000	0.109

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
4629	LAKE VERMILLION	0.211	0.100	472.833	100.800	9.200	0.092
4630	WALL LAKE	0.194	0.160	441.667	55.267	7.400	0.076
4631	MAUBAY LAKE NORTH	0.098	0.145	469.555	127.033	11.400	0.023

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS O2THO P	INDEX NO
4601	LAKE ALBERT	20 (6)	20 (6)	10 (3)	23 (7)	68 (20)	60 (18)	201
4602	ALVIN LAKE	67 (20)	0 (0)	57 (17)	90 (27)	63 (19)	63 (19)	340
4603	ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR	97 (29)	30 (9)	87 (26)	93 (28)	20 (6)	100 (30)	427
4604	BRANT LAKE	40 (12)	53 (16)	70 (21)	47 (14)	27 (8)	23 (7)	260
4605	LAKE BYRON	10 (3)	3 (1)	17 (5)	7 (2)	73 (22)	13 (4)	123
4606	CLEAR LAKE	93 (28)	93 (28)	83 (25)	83 (25)	77 (23)	90 (27)	519
4607	CLEAR LAKE	0 (0)	10 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	100 (30)	0 (0)	110
4608	COCHRANE LAKE	83 (25)	40 (11)	50 (15)	67 (20)	5 (0)	93 (28)	338
4609	COTTONWOOD LAKE	3 (1)	13 (4)	3 (1)	20 (6)	82 (24)	3 (1)	124
4610	DEERFIELD RESERVOIR	90 (27)	88 (26)	97 (29)	97 (29)	5 (0)	53 (16)	430
4611	ENEMY SWIM LAKE	80 (24)	82 (24)	60 (18)	77 (23)	88 (26)	73 (22)	466
4612	LAKE HERMAN	17 (5)	33 (10)	27 (8)	33 (10)	82 (24)	10 (3)	202
4613	ST JOHN LAKE	13 (4)	88 (26)	7 (2)	13 (4)	53 (16)	43 (13)	217
4614	LAKE KAMPESKA	33 (10)	65 (19)	40 (12)	57 (17)	88 (26)	20 (6)	303
4615	MADISON LAKE	27 (8)	77 (23)	53 (16)	53 (16)	13 (4)	30 (9)	253
4616	LAKE MITCHELL	60 (18)	82 (24)	47 (14)	73 (22)	17 (5)	70 (21)	349
4617	LAKE NORDEN	23 (7)	23 (7)	13 (4)	40 (12)	45 (12)	40 (12)	184
4618	OAKWOOD LAKE EAST	53 (16)	17 (5)	20 (6)	17 (5)	45 (12)	85 (25)	237
4619	OAKWOOD LAKE WEST	50 (15)	50 (15)	23 (7)	3 (1)	58 (17)	57 (17)	241
4620	PACTOLA RESERVOIR	100 (30)	98 (29)	100 (30)	100 (30)	35 (10)	97 (29)	530
4621	PICKEREL LAKE	73 (22)	73 (22)	67 (20)	63 (19)	58 (17)	85 (25)	419
4622	LAKE POINSETT	57 (17)	7 (2)	43 (13)	43 (13)	45 (12)	47 (14)	242
4623	LAKE RED IRON SOUTH	77 (23)	58 (17)	80 (24)	87 (26)	93 (28)	78 (23)	473
4624	RICHMOND LAKE	47 (14)	40 (11)	90 (27)	60 (18)	45 (12)	17 (5)	299
4625	ROY LAKE	87 (26)	98 (29)	77 (23)	80 (24)	35 (10)	78 (23)	455
4626	SAND LAKE	7 (2)	58 (17)	33 (10)	30 (9)	23 (7)	7 (2)	152
4627	SHERIDAN LAKE	70 (21)	65 (19)	93 (28)	70 (21)	5 (0)	67 (20)	370
4628	STOCKADE LAKE	30 (9)	40 (11)	73 (22)	50 (15)	5 (0)	27 (8)	225

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INDEX NO
4629	LAKE VERMILLION	37 (11)	70 (21)	30 (9)	27 (8)	68 (20)	33 (10)	265
4630	WALL LAKE	43 (13)	27 (8)	63 (19)	37 (11)	97 (29)	37 (11)	304
4631	WAUBAY LAKE NORTH	63 (19)	47 (14)	37 (11)	10 (3)	30 (9)	50 (15)	237

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO
1	4620	PACTOLA RESERVOIR	530
2	4606	CLEAR LAKE	519
3	4623	LAKE RED IRON SOUTH	473
4	4611	ENEMY SWIM LAKE	460
5	4625	ROY LAKE	455
6	4610	DEERFIELD RESERVOIR	430
7	4603	ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR	427
8	4621	PICKEREL LAKE	419
9	4627	SHERIDAN LAKE	370
10	4616	LAKE MITCHELL	349
11	4602	ALVIN LAKE	340
12	4608	COCHRANE LAKE	338
13	4630	WALL LAKE	304
14	4614	LAKE KAMPESKA	303
15	4624	RICHMOND LAKE	299
16	4629	LAKE VERMILLION	265
17	4604	BRANT LAKE	260
18	4615	MAJISON LAKE	253
19	4622	LAKE POINSETT	242
20	4619	OAKWOOD LAKE WEST	241
21	4631	WAUBAY LAKE NORTH	237
22	4618	OAKWOOD LAKE EAST	237
23	4628	STOCKADE LAKE	225
24	4613	ST JOHN LAKE	217
25	4612	LAKE HERMAN	202
26	4601	LAKE ALBERT	201
27	4617	LAKE NORDEN	184
28	4626	SAND LAKE	158

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO
29	4609	COTTONWOOD LAKE	124
30	4605	LAKE BYRON	123
31	4607	CLEAR LAKE	110

APPENDIX A

1. Length - 100 ft = 30.48 m
2. Area - 100 sq ft = 9.29 sq m
3. Volume - 100 cu ft = 2.83 cu m
4. Weight - 100 lb = 45.36 kg
5. Temperature - 100 °F = 37.78 °C
6. Pressure - 100 psi = 6.89 kPa
7. Energy - 100 Btu = 105.5 kJ
8. Power - 100 hp = 74.57 kW
9. Flow - 100 gpm = 0.63 m³/min
10. Time - 100 min = 1.67 hr

APPENDIX B

CONVERSION FACTORS

CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares x 2.471 = acres

Kilometers x 0.6214 = miles

Meters x 3.281 = feet

Cubic meters x 8.107×10^{-4} = acre/feet

Square kilometers x 0.3861 = square miles

Cubic meters/sec x 35.315 = cubic feet/sec

Centimeters x 0.3937 = inches

Kilograms x 2.205 = pounds

Kilograms/square kilometer x 5.711 = lbs/square mile

APPENDIX C

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STONET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/05/03

461201
43 58 33.0 097 09 56.0 3
LAKE HERMAN
46079 SOUTH DAKOTA

091292

11EPALES 2111202
0005 FEET UEPTM CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECMI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CAC03 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
74/04/23	15 50 0000	10.6	10.6	10.6	18	764	8.30	189	0.060	1.500	0.080	0.040
74/07/12	14 55 0000	25.3	25.3	6.4	18	1100	9.60	162	0.100	2.700	0.070	0.263
74/09/20	09 40 0000	16.3	16.3	7.2	11	1006	9.20	156	0.400	3.300	0.060	0.244
							8.63	246	0.050	2.600	0.040	0.397

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLRPHYL A UG/L	00031 INCOT LT REMING PERCENT
74/04/23	15 50 0000	0.211	24.0		
74/07/12	14 55 0000	0.267	67.7		
74/09/20	09 40 0000	0.362	47.6		1.0
	09 40 0001	0.396			50.0
	09 40 0002	0.690			5.0
	09 40 0003				1.0

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/05/03

461202
43 59 54.0 097 10 25.0 3
LAKE HERMAN
46079 SOUTH DAKOTA

091292

11EPALES 2111202
0007 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CAC03 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
74/04/23	16 05 0000		10.6		18	762	8.30	192	0.040	1.600	0.040	0.060
	16 05 0003		10.7	10.4		762	8.30	191	0.090	1.500	0.120	0.074
74/07/12	14 15 0000		27.0	10.8	12	1117	9.60	159	0.090	3.700	0.100	0.180
	14 15 0003		26.8	12.0		1102	9.40	166	0.900	3.000	0.500	0.169
74/09/20	09 25 0000		16.3	7.8	13	983	8.45	228	0.040	2.200	0.050	0.389
	09 25 0004		16.3			983	8.47					

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLOROPHYL A UG/L	00031 INCDT LY REMNING PERCENT
74/04/23	16 05 0000		0.209	22.4	
	16 05 0003		0.235		
74/07/12	14 15 0000		0.360	161.2	
	14 15 0003		0.321		1.0
74/09/20	09 25 0000		0.604	29.5	

APPENDIX D

TRIBUTARY DATA

STORY RETRIEVAL DATE 76/05/04

461251
43 56 15.0 097 10 00.0 4
UNNAMED CREEK
46 7.5 LAKE HERMAN
T/LAKE HERMAN 091292
BRDG ON SEC RD 4 MI S OF MADISON
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-UIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
75/04/13 14 20			3.300	3.900	1.300	0.390	0.520
75/06/15 09 25			0.120	3.600	0.560	0.220	0.520

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/05/04

461201
44 00 30.0 097 10 50.0 4
UNNAMED CREEK
46 7.5 JAMUNA
091292
T/LAKE HERMAN
100 FT UPSTREAM FROM BRUG 2.5 MI W MADISON
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT AUEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS OMTMO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
75/04/13	14 05		1.700	2.200	0.525	0.540	0.580
75/05/14	14 10		0.020	2.500	0.075	0.040	0.300
75/06/15	09 00		0.005	2.400	0.045	0.030	0.220

LAKE CODE 4412 HERMAN 05/03/76

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR SOUTH DAKOTA

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE (SQ KM) 191.7

TRIBUTARY	SUB-DRAINAGE AREA (SQ KM)	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	NORMALIZED FLOWS (CMS)				SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
4612A1	191.7	0.028	0.028	0.057	0.227	0.283	0.170	0.113	0.057	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.090
4612B1	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.028	0.057	0.028	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.009
4612C1	129.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.009
4612Z2	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.028	0.057	0.028	0.0	0.085	0.057	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.0	0.0	0.078
							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.009

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 191.7 TOTAL FLOW IN = 1.16
 SUM OF SUB-DRAINAGE AREAS = 191.7 TOTAL FLOW OUT = 1.08

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS (CMS)

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
4612A1	10	74	0.0	13	0.0				
	11	74	0.0	3	0.0				
	12	74	0.0	5	0.0				
	1	75	0.0	19	0.0				
	2	75	0.0	9	0.0				
	3	75	0.0	2	0.0				
	4	75	0.0	13	0.0				
	5	75	0.001	6	0.0				
	6	75	0.0	15	0.0				
	7	75	0.0	13	0.0	26	0.0		
	8	75	0.0						
	9	75	0.0	7	0.0				
4612B1	10	74	0.0	13	0.0				
	11	74	0.0	3	0.0				
	12	74	0.0	5	0.0				
	1	75	0.0	19	0.0				
	2	75	0.0	9	0.0				
	3	75	0.0	2	0.0				
	4	75	0.0	13	0.0				
	5	75	0.028	6	0.142				
	6	75	0.008	15	0.008				
	7	75	0.0	13	0.0	22	0.0		
	8	75	0.0			26	0.0		
	9	75	0.0	7	0.0				

05/03/76

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR SOUTH DAKOTA

LAKE CODE 4612 HERMAN

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS(CMS)

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
4612C1	10	74	0.0	13	0.0				
	11	74	0.0	6	0.0				
	12	74	0.0	5	0.0				
	1	75	0.0	19	0.0				
	2	75	0.0	9	0.0				
	3	75	0.0	2	0.0				
	4	75	0.029	13	0.142				
	5	75	0.028	6	0.014	18	0.008		
	6	75	0.0	15	0.0				
	7	75	0.0	13	0.0	26	0.0		
	8	75	0.0						
	9	75	0.0	7	0.0				
4612Z2	10	74	0.0						
	11	74	0.0						
	12	74	0.0						
	1	75	0.0						
	2	75	0.0						
	3	75	0.0						
	4	75	0.014						
	5	75	0.008						
	6	75	0.0						
	7	75	0.0						
	8	75	0.0						
	9	75	0.0						